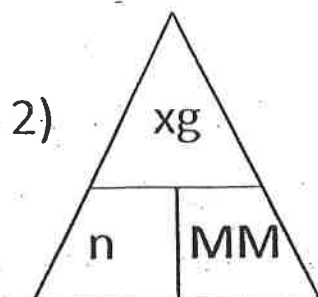
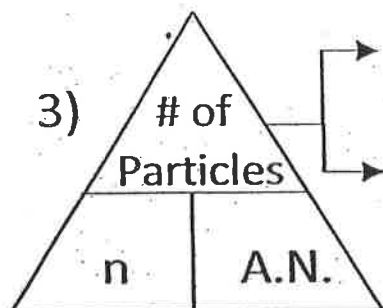


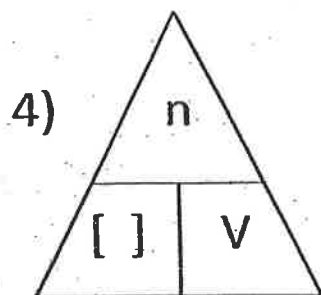
M: mass in grams  
 D: density in g/mL  
 V: volume in mL



xg: mass in grams  
 n: number of mol  
 MM: molar mass in g/mol



Atoms  
 Molecules  
 A.N. →  $6.02 \times 10^{23}$  particles/mol



n: number of mol  
 [ ]: concentration in mol/L or Molar  
 V: volume in litres

5)  $MF = (EF) \cdot x$

6) Dilution Equation:  $C_1V_1 = C_2V_2$

7) MV at STP: 22.4 L/mol

8) % Yield

$$\% = \frac{\text{Actual Mass}}{\text{Theoretical Mass}} \times 100$$